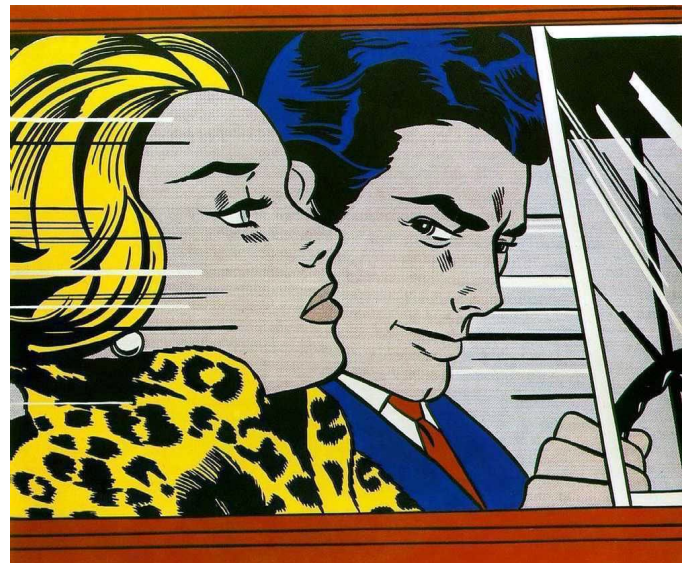


Art History

Name:



Assignments

- ___/10 **The Arnolfini Portrait**
- ___/10 **The Ambassadors**
- ___/10 **La Grande Jatte**
- ___/10 **Guernica**

Current mark:

Erayada taariikhda fanka

Abstraction
Abstraction

an art movement that tries to communicate while using as little realism as possible
dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo isku dayaya inuu isgaadhsiyo isagoo isticmaalaya xaqiiqo yar intii suurtagal ah

acrylic
akrilik

paint where the colour is held together with a liquid plastic
rinji meesha midabka lagu wada hayo caag dareere ah

ambassador
Safiirka

a person who represents a foreign country while living in another
qof dal shisheeye matalo isagoo dal kale ku nool

anamorphic
anamorphic

something that has a distorted shape
wax qaab qalloocan leh

arteries
halbowlayaasha

the small tubes inside your body that blood flows through
tuubooyinka yaryar ee ku dhex jira jidhkaaga ee dhiiggu dhex maro

Baroque
Baroque

an art movement that focuses on ornate detail and drama
dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo diiradda saaraya tafaasiisha iyo riwaayadaha quruxda badan

basilica
basilica

a kind of large public building often used as Roman churches
nool ka mid ah dhismo dadweyne oo waaweyn oo inta badan loo isticmaalo kaniisadaha Roomaanka

beheading
madax goyn

cutting off someone's head
qof madax ka goyn

bicultural
labada dhaqan

being part of two cultures
ka mid ahaanshaha laba dhaqan

block printing
xannibaadda daabacaadda

a technique for making prints in which a block is carved into before being inked up like a stamp
farsamo lagu sameeyo daabacaad kaas oo baloog lagu xardho ka hor inta aan qalin loo gelin sida shaambada

bouquet
bouquet

an arrangement of flowers that you can carry or put in a vase
habayn ubaxyo ah oo aad qaadi karto ama ku ridi karto weel

bull
dibi

a male cow
sac lab ah

bustle
buuqa

a part of a dress that uses wire and layers of cloth to appear to have a big butt
qayb ka mid ah lebbiska isticmaala silig iyo lakabyo maro ah oo u muuqda inay leeyihiin dabada weyn

candle
shumaca

a stick made of wax that can be lit on fire
ul ka samaysan dhux oo dab lagu shidi karo

cathedral
cathedral

an important large stone church connected to the area supervised by a bishop
kaniisad weyn oo dhagax ah oo muhiim ah oo ku xiran aagga uu kormeerayo hoggaamiyaha kiniisaddu

chancellor
jagada sare

the person who leads a government for a king or queen
qofka dawlad u hogaamiya boqor ama boqor

chandelier
Chandelier

a decorative hanging light with branches for many lights or candles
nalal qurxin leh oo laamo u leh nalal badan ama shumacyo

chiaroscuro chiaroscuro	a method of shading that uses shadows to make things look three dimensional hab hadh ah oo isticmaala hadhka si ay arrimuhu u eegaan saddex dhinac
Chinese Shiinees	coming from China ka yimid Shiinaha
compass kombuyuutar	a drawing tool used to make circles qalab sawir loo isticmaalo in lagu sameeyo goobo
Cubism Cubism	an art movement that used abstract geometric shapes Dhaqdhaqaaq faneed isticmaalay qaababka joomatari ee aan la taaban karin
cypress geed beroosh	a kind of tall thin tree nooc ka mid ah geed dhuuban dheer
Dada Dada	an nonsensical and satirical art movement that responded to the horror of the First World war Dhaqdhaqaaq faneed aan macno lahayn oo saliim ah oo ka jawaabay argagaxii dagaalkii koowaad ee aduunka
discus dood	a heavy disc that is thrown in track and field games saxan culus oo lagu tuuro ciyaaraha orodka iyo garoonka
earthenware dhoobo	a kind of clay that is fired to a lower temperature and that needs to be glazed before becoming watertight nooc dhoobo ah oo lagu shido heerkul hoose oo u baahan in la dhalaaleeyo ka hor intaanay biyuhu dhicin
Egyptian Masar	coming from Egypt ka yimid Masar
execution dil	following orders to kill a person iyadoo la raacayo amarada qofka lagu dilayo
existential crisis dhibaato jiritaan	when a person is overwhelmed by questioning if they have made the right choices and had a meaningful life marka qofka uu ka bato in la is weydiyo haddii uu doortay doorasho sax ah oo uu lahaa nolol macno leh
Existentialism Jiritaanka	a kind of philosophy that focuses on how a person's choices changes and develops their life nooc ka mid ah falsafada diiradda saaraya sida doorashada qofku isu beddelo oo u horumariyo noloshiisa
Expressionism Aragtida	an art movement that focuses more on the feelings that were expressed than realism dhaqdhaqaaq faneed in badan diiradda saaraya dareenka la sheegay marka loo eego xaqiiqada
factory warshad	a large building in which people work to make many copies of the same thing dhisme weyn oo ay dadku ku shaqeeyaan si ay u sameeyaan nuqullo badan oo isku mid ah
Fascism Faashistaha	a kind of government ruled by a dictator where people are not allowed to disagree nooc dawladeed oo uu xukumo kaligii taliye oo aan dadka loo ogolayn inay is khilaafaan
firing squad toogashada	a group of soldiers used to shoot and kill people who they have caught koox askar ah ayaa dadka ay soo qabtaan toogasho ku dili jiray
forceps xoog	a surgical tool used to grab or clamp something closed Qalab qalliin oo loo isticmaalo in lagu qabto ama lagu dhejiyo shay xiran

found object shay la helay	an artwork that is made by someone else instead of an artist farshaxan uu sameeyay qof kale halkii uu fanaanku samayn lahaa
fresco fresco	a kind of painting done quickly with watercolour onto wet plaster nooc rinjiyeyn ah oo si degdeg ah loogu sameeyay midab-biyood oo lagu dhejiyay malaasta qoyan
Freudian psychology Cilmi-nafsiga Freudian	a belief that people's actions are influenced by unconscious memories, thoughts, and (often sexual) urges aaminsan in falalka dadka ay saameeyaan xusuusta miyir la'aanta ah, fikradaha, iyo (badanaa galmo) rabitaanka
globe caalamka	a round, three dimensional map of the world wareegsan, saddex geesood ah khariidad adduunka
gold leaf caleen dahab ah	an extremely thin sheet of gold used for decoration dahab aad u khafiif ah oo loo isticmaalo qurxinta
Greek Giriig	coming from Greece ka yimid Giriiga
Guernica Guernica	in town in Spain that was destroyed by German bombers during the Spanish Civil War magaalada Spain oo ay burburiyeen bambaanooyin Jarmal ah intii uu socday dagaalkii sokeeye ee Spain
harmony wada noolaansho	when the parts of something work well with each other marka qaybaha shay ay si fiican isula shaqeeyaan
horse faras	a large kind of animal that can work hard and run fast nooc weyn oo xayawaan ah oo si adag u shaqayn kara oo si degdeg ah u ordi kara
human nature dabeecadda aadanaha	the characteristics that are shared by all humans sifooyinka ay wadaagaan dhammaan aadanaha
impasto impasto	a technique where paint is used thickly to make a surface textured farsamo meesha rinjiga loo isticmaalo dhumuc weyn si loo sameeyo oogada textured
Impressionism Impressionism	an art movement that focused on the way colour and light change from moment to moment dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo diiradda saaraya habka midabka iyo iftiinka isbeddelka daqiiqad ilaa daqiiqad
indigenous wadaniga ah	the people who originated in a particular place dadkii ka soo jeeday meel gaar ah
maidservant adeege	a woman or girl whose has a job helping a family at their home naag ama gabadh shaqo u haysa inay qoys ku caawiyaan gurigooda
manga manga	a Japanese style of comic book aimed at all ages qaabka Jabbaan ee buug majaajillo ah oo loogu talagalay da 'kasta
Medieval Dhexe	from the middle ages, 476 - 1450 laga soo bilaabo da'da dhexe, 476 - 1450
minaret minaarad	a tall thin tower with a balcony from which a person calls Muslims to prayer daar dheer oo dhuuban oo balakoon leh oo uu qofku muslimiinta uga yeedho salaadda
Modernism Casriyeyn	a 20th century art movement that focused on change and modifying traditional beliefs Dhaqdhaqaaq faneedka qarniga 20-aad oo diiradda saaraya isbeddelka iyo wax ka beddelka caqidooyinka soo jireenka ah

momento mori momento mori	a Latin phrase that means a reminder of death weedh Laatiinka ah oo macnaheedu yahay xasuusinta geerida
monk rabbaani	a devoted religious person who prays and serves God and peace oo ah qof diintiisa u go'ay oo tukada oo u adeega Eebbe iyo nabad
monochrome monochrome	a colour scheme that only uses light and dark versions of a single colour or grey nidaam midab leh oo kaliya oo isticmaala noocyada iftiinka iyo mugdiga ah ee hal midab ama cawl
mosaic mosaic	an artwork that is made up of small pieces of coloured glass or stone farshaxan ka kooban qaybo yaryar oo muraayad ama dhagax midab leh
Napoleon Napoleon	a French military commander and emperor Taliye ciidan oo Faransiis ah iyo boqor
Neo-classicism Neo-classicism	an art movement that imitates the style of ancient Greece and Rome dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo ku dayanaya qaabkii Giriiggii hore iyo Roomaanka
oud oud	a form of lute or mandolin that comes from Arab countries nool ka mid ah Luut ama Mandolin oo ka yimaada dalalka Carabta
parasol parasol	an umbrella that is used to protect people from the sun dallad loo isticmaalo in dadka laga ilaaliyo qorraxda
persistence adkaysi	when something keeps on going marka wax sii socdaan
pharaoh fircoon	a king of ancient Egypt boqorkii Masar hore
photography sawir qaade	using a camera to take pictures iyadoo la isticmaalayo kamarad si uu sawirro uga qaado
pieta pieta	a popular subject for artworks that shows the Mary's compassion for Jesus after his death Mawduuc caan ah oo farshaxanimu muujinaya naxariista Maryan ee Ciise dhimashadiisa ka dib
pipe tuubo	something used to smoke tobacco wax sigaarka lagu cabbo
plinth plinth	a tall box used to display things in a gallery or museum sanduuq dheer oo loo isticmaalo in lagu soo bandhigo waxyaabaha ku jira gallery ama museum
pocket watch saacad jeebka	a small circular clock that is carried inside your clothes saacad yar oo wareeg ah oo lagu dhex qaado dharkaaga
pointillism pointilism	drawing or painting with small dots or dashes ku sawirida ama rinjiyeynta dhibco yar yar ama xariijimo
Post-Impressionism Aragtida ka dib	the art movement after Impressionism that focused more on expression and social meaning dhaqdhaqaaqa farshaxanka ka dib Impressionism in badan oo diiradda saaraya muujinta iyo macnaha bulshada
Renaissance Renaissance	a period of time when Europe rediscovered their non-religious heritage after the middle ages muddo markii Yurub ay dib u heleen hidahooda aan diineed ka dib qarniyadii dhexe

Roman Roman	coming from Rome or the Roman Empire ka yimid Rome ama Boqortooyada Roomaanka
Romanticism Jacaylka	an art movement that focuses on freedom and the power of thoughts and feelings dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo diiradda saaraya xorriyadda iyo awoodda fikradaha iyo dareenka
sextant sextant	a tool that is used to measure the angle that something appears at from far away qalab loo isticmaalo in lagu cabbiro xagasha ay wax ka soo muuqdaan meel fog
sfumato sfumato	making the background appear smoky and blurry to create a sense of depth samaynta gadaasha u muuqata qiiq iyo guduudan si loo abuurro dareen qoto dheer
shadism humaagnimo	a kind of racism that judges people according to the lightness or darkness of their skin nooc cunsuri ah oo dadka ku qiimeeya iftiinka ama mugdiga maqaarkooda
Shinto Shinto	a religious belief that focused on purity, harmony, nature, family, and humility caqiido diimeed oo diiradda saaraya daahirnimada, wada noolaanshaha, dabecadda, qoyska, iyo is-hoosaysiinta
skull dhafoor	the bones inside of a human head lafaha gudaha ee madaxa aadanaha
stigmata ceebayn	marks on Jesus' hands that come from being nailed to a cross calaamooyin ku yaal gacmaha Ciise ee ka yimid iskutallaabta lagu qodbay
Surrealism Surrealism	an art movement that focuses on using realism to show unusual or impossible things that are like puzzles about the hidden nature of things Dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo diiradda saaraya adeegsiga xaqiiqada si loo muujiyo waxyaabo aan caadi ahayn ama aan macquul ahayn oo la mid ah xujooyinka ku saabsan dabecadda qarsoon ee waxyaabaha.
sword seef	a long knife that was used for fighting a long time ago mindi dheer oo dagaal loo adeegsan jiray waa hore
terracotta terracotta	an unglazed reddish-brown earthenware clay dhoobo dhoobo ah oo casaan-madow ah oo aan muraayad lahayn
treachery khiyaamo	when your trust has been betrayed markii kalsoonidaadii la khiyaameeyay
uniform lebis	matching clothes used to identify soldiers dhar isku-mid ah oo loo isticmaalo in lagu aqoonsado askarta
urinal kaadida	a ceramic object in men's public washrooms used for peeing shay dhoobo ah oo ku jira qolalka dhaqida dadweynaha ee ragga ee loo isticmaalo fiiqidda



Name *Magaca*:

Art History *Taariikhda Farshaxanka*

Jan van Eyck, *The Arnolfini Portrait (Sawirka Arnolfini)*, 1434.

Looking at artworks begins with observation. Think of it as approaching each artwork as a mystery to be solved. What is going on? Why did the artist make this? What is it about? Like a detective, you will be looking for clues that will help you answer these kinds of questions this semester. Let's start by practicing our observational skills.

Fiirinta farshaxannada waxay ku bilaabmaysaa fiiro-gaar. Ka fikir inaad u dhawaato farshaxan kasta si qarsoodi ah oo loo xalliyo. Maxaa socda? Muxuu farshaxanku u sameeyay tan? Maxay ku saabsan tahay Sida baaraha, waxaad raadin doontaa tilmaamo kaa caawin doona inaad ka jawaabto su'aalaha noocaan ah semesterka. Aynu bilowno anagoo ku tababbareyna xirfadahayaga la socoshada.

Please list what you see, including their location and appearance.

Fadlan qor waxa aad aragto, oo ay ku jiraan goobtooda iyo muuqaalkooda.

For example: There are a pair of light brown wooden shoes in the bottom left corner.

Tusaale ahaan: Waxaa ku yaal geska bidix hoosta hoose labo kabo qafiif ah oo bunni ah.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.



Hans Holbein, *The Ambassadors (Safiirada)*, 1533

You are allowed to use phone or computer-based translation for this assignment. If you do, please send the results to: ddrapak@gnspes.ca.

Waxaa lagu oggol yahay inaad u isticmaasho turjumaad ama turjumaad ku saleysan kombiyuutarka howshaas. Hadaad sidaa yeeshid, fadlan u soo dir natiijooyinka: ddrapak@gnspes.ca.

Observe: Please list six things that you see:

La soco: Fadlan liis garee lix waxyaabood oo aad aragto:

___/3 ½ pt for each thing observed.

Hal dhibic kala bar shay kasta oo la arkay

-
-
-
-
-
-

Analyse: What clues and hints about the meaning has the artist included in this artwork? What idea or feeling does the colour, style, or technique communicate?

Falanqaynta: Maxay yihiin tilmaamaha iyo tilmaamaha ku saabsan macnaha uu farshaxanku ku soo daray farshaxankan? Fikirkee ama dareenkee ayaa midab, qaabka, ama farsamadu wadaagaa?

For example: "The _____ means _____."

Tusaale ahaan: "The _____ waxaa loola jeedaa _____."

___/2 1 pt per visual characteristic or clue

Hal dhibic muuqaal muuqaal ah ama fikrad ah

•

•

Interpret: In full, what do you think the artist is trying to communicate? Please give a specific reason why you think this is so.

Tarjumin: Si buuxda, maxaad u maleyneysaa in farshaxanku isku dayayo inuu la xiriiro? Fadlan bixi sabab gaar ah oo aad ugu maleynayso inay sidan tahay.

___/3 Full meaning + 1 reason

Micno buuxa + hal sabab

Evaluate: Did this artist do a good job of communicating it? Yes or no? (In other words, Is this a good artwork?) Please give a solid and thoughtful reason why this is so.

Qiimee: artist this Ma shaqo wanaagsan oo u wada xidhiidhka ah? Haa ama maya? (Si kale loo dhigo, Kanu farshaxanka wanaagsan?) Fadlan siin sabab adag oo maskax leh sababta ay tani waa sidaas.

___/2 1pt for opinion, 1pt for reason

Hal dhibic oo fikirkaaga ah iyo hal dhibic sababtaada

Art Analysis of La Grande Jatte

/10

Falanqaynta Art: La Grande Jatte Name - Magaca:



Georges-Pierre Seurat, *A Sunday Afternoon on the Island of La Grande Jatte* (Galabnimo Axad Jasiiradda La Grande Jatte), 1884–1886

You are allowed to use phone or computer-based translation for this assignment. If you do, please send the results to: ddrapak@gnspes.ca.

Waxaa laguu oggol yahay inaad u isticmaasho turjumaad ama turjumaad ku saleysan kombiyuutarka howshaas. Hadaad sidaa yeeshid, fadlan u soo dir natiijooyinka ddrapak@gnspes.ca

Observe: Please list six things that you see:

La soco: Fadlan liis garee lix waxyaabood oo aad aragto:

___/3 ½ pt for each thing observed.

Hal dhibic kala bar shay kasta oo la arkay

-
-
-
-
-
-

Analyse: What clues and hints about the meaning has the artist included in this artwork? What idea or feeling does the colour, style, or technique communicate?

Falanqaynta: Maxay yihiin tilmaamaha iyo tilmaamaha ku saabsan macnaha uu farshaxanku ku soo daray farshaxankan? Fikirkee ama dareenkee ayaa midab, qaabka, ama farsamadu ay wadaagaan?

For example: "The _____ means _____."

Tusaale ahaan: "The _____ waxaa loola jeedaa _____."

___/2 1 pt per visual characteristic or clue

Hal dhibic muuqaal muuqaal ah ama fikrad ah

•

•

Interpret: In full, what do you think the artist is trying to communicate? Please give a specific reason why you think this is so.

Tarjumin: Si buuxda, maxaad u maleyneysaa in farshaxanku isku dayayo inuu la xiriiro? Fadlan bixi sababaha gaarka ah ee aad ugu maleyneyso inay tani tahay sidaas.

___/3 Full meaning + 1 reason

Macne buuxa, oo lagu daro hal sabab

Evaluate: Did this artist do a good job of communicating it? Yes or no? (In other words, Is this a good artwork?) Please give a solid and thoughtful reason why this is so.

Qiimee: artist this Ma shaqo wanaagsan oo u wada xidhiidhka ah? Haa ama maya? (Si kale loo dhigo, Kanu farshaxanka wanaagsan?) Fadlan siin sabab adag oo maskax leh sababta ay tani waa sidaas.

___/2 1pt for opinion, 1pt for reason

Hal dhibic oo fikirkaaga ah iyo hal dhibic sababtaada

Art Analysis - Falanqaynta Farshaxanka

/10

Guernica

Name - Magaca:



Pablo Picasso, *Guernica*, 1937

When this painting was made, most people would have been aware that the small Spanish village of Guernica was bombed by Italian and German warplanes. The Pro-Fascist Spanish government believed the village contained anti-Fascist rebels, and asked Italy and Germany to help fight.

Markii sawirkan la sameeyay, dadka badankood way ogaan lahaayeen in tuulada yar ee Isbaanishka ah ee Guernica ay duqeeyeen diyaaradaha dagaalka ee Talyaaniga iyo Jarmalka. Dowladda Isbaanishka ee Pro-Fascist Spanish waxay aaminsantahay in tuulada ay kujiraan fallaagada ka soo horjeedka Fascist, waxayna weydiisteen Talyaaniga iyo Jarmalka inay gacan ka geystaan dagaalka.

You are allowed to use phone or computer-based translation for this assignment. If you do, please send the results to: ddrapak@gnspes.ca.

Waxaa laguu oggol yahay inaad u isticmaasho turjumaad ama turjumaad ku saleysan kombiyuutarka howshaas. Hadaad sidaa yeeshid, fadlan u soo dir natiijooyinka: ddrapak@gnspes.ca

Observe: Please list six things that you see:

La soco: Fadlan liis garee lix waxyaabood oo aad aragto:

___/3 ½ pt for each thing observed. Hal dhibic kala bar shay kasta oo la arkay

-
-
-
-
-
-

Analyse: What clues and hints about the meaning has the artist included in this artwork? What idea or feeling does the colour, style, or technique communicate?

Falanqaynta: Maxay yihiin tilmaamaha iyo tilmaamaha ku saabsan macnaha uu farshaxanku ku soo daray farshaxankan? Fikirkee ama dareenkee ayaa midab, qaabka, ama farsamadu ay wadaagaan?

For example: "The _____ means _____."

Tusaale ahaan: "The _____ waxaa loola jeedaa _____."

___/2 1 pt per visual characteristic or clue Hal dhibic muuqaal muuqaal ah ama fikrad ah

-
-

Interpret: In full, what do you think the artist is trying to communicate? Please give a specific reason why you think this is so.

Tarjumin: Si buuxda, maxaad u maleyneysaa in Picasso uu isku dayayo inuu la xiriiro? Fadlan bixi sabab gaar ah oo aad ugu maleynayso inay sidan tahay.

___/3 Full meaning + 1 reason Micno buuxda oo lagu daray hal sabab

Evaluate: Did this artist do a good job of communicating it? Yes or no? (In other words, Is this a good artwork?) Please give a solid and thoughtful reason why this is so.

Qiimee: artist this Ma shaqo wanaagsan oo u wada xidhiidhka ah? Haa ama maya? (Si kale loo dhigo, Kanu farshaxanka wanaagsan?) Fadlan siin sabab adag oo maskax leh sababta ay tani waa sidaas.

___/2 1pt for opinion, 1pt for reason One point for your opinion and one point for your reason

