Art History

Name:







Assignments

- /10 The Arnolfini Portrait
- ____/10 The Ambassadors
- ___/10 La Grande Jatte
- ___/10 Guernica

Current mark:

Erayada taariikhda fanka

Abstraction an art movement that tries to communicate while using as little realism as possible

Abstraction dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo isku dayaya inuu isgaadhsiiyo isagoo isticmaalaya xaqiiqo yar

intii suurtagal ah

acrylic paint where the colour is held together with a liquid plastic

akrilik rinji meesha midabka lagu wada hayo caag dareere ah

ambassador a person who represents a foreign country while living in another

Safiirka qof dal shisheeye matalo isagoo dal kale ku nool

anamorphic something that has a distorted shape

anamorphic wax qaab qalloocan leh

arteries the small tubes inside your body that blood flows through

halbowlayaasha tuubooyinka yaryar ee ku dhex jira jidhkaaga ee dhiiggu dhex maro

Baroque an art movement that focuses on ornate detail and drama

Baroque dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo diiradda saaraya tafaasiisha iyo riwaayadaha quruxda badan

basilica a kind of large public building often used as Roman churches

basilica nooc ka mid ah dhismo dadweyne oo waaweyn oo inta badan loo isticmaalo kaniisadaha

Roomaanka

beheading cutting off someone's head

madax goyn qof madax ka goyn

bicultural being part of two cultures

labada dhaqan ka mid ahaanshaha laba dhaqan

block printing a technique for making prints in which a block is carved into before being inked up like a

stamp

xannibaadda daabacaadda farsamo lagu sameeyo daabacaad kaas oo baloog lagu xardho ka hor inta aan qalin loo

gelin sida shaambada

bouquet an arrangement of flowers that you can carry or put in a vase

bouquet habayn ubaxyo ah oo aad qaadi karto ama ku ridi karto weel

bull a male cow dibi sac lab ah

bustle a part of a dress that uses wire and layers of cloth to appear to have a big butt

buuqa qayb ka mid ah lebbiska isticmaala silig iyo lakabyo maro ah oo u muuqda inay leeyihiin

dabada weyn

candle a stick made of wax that can be lit on fire shumaca ul ka samaysan dhux oo dab lagu shidi karo

cathedral an important large stone church connected to the area supervised by a bishop

cathedral kaniisad weyn oo dhagax ah oo muhiim ah oo ku xiran aagga uu kormeerayo

hoggaamiyaha kiniisaddu

chancellor the person who leads a government for a king or queen

jagada sare qofka dawlad u hogaamiya boqor ama boqor

chandelier a decorative hanging light with branches for many lights or candles

Chandelier nalal qurxin leh oo laamo u leh nalal badan ama shumacyo

chiaroscuro a method of shading that uses shadows to make things look three dimensional

chiaroscuro hab hadh ah oo isticmaala hadhka si ay arrimuhu u eegaan saddex dhinac

Chinesecoming from ChinaShiineeska yimid Shiinaha

compass a drawing tool used to make circles

kombuyuutar qalab sawir loo isticmaalo in lagu sameeyo goobo

Cubism an art movement that used abstract geometric shapes

Cubism Dhaqdhaqaaq faneed isticmaalay qaababka joomatari ee aan la taaban karin

cypress a kind of tall thin tree

geed beroosh nooc ka mid ah geed dhuuban dheer

Dada an nonsensical and satirical art movement that responded to the horror of the First

World war

Dada Dhaqdhaqaaq faneed aan macno lahayn oo saliim ah oo ka jawaabay argagaxii dagaalkii

koowaad ee aduunka

discus a heavy disc that is thrown in track and field games

dood saxan culus oo lagu tuuro ciyaaraha orodka iyo garoonka

earthenware a kind of clay that is fired to a lower temperature and that needs to be glazed before

becoming watertight

dhoobo nooc dhoobo ah oo lagu shido heerkul hoose oo u baahan in la dhalaaleeyo ka hor

intaanay biyuhu dhicin

Egyptian coming from Egypt

Masar ka yimid Masar

Aragtida

execution following orders to kill a person

dil iyadoo la raacayo amarada qofka lagu dilayo

existential crisis when a person is overwhelmed by questioning if they have made the right choices and

had a meaningful life

dhibaato jiritaan marka qofka uu ka bato in la is weydiiyo haddii uu doortay doorasho sax ah oo uu lahaa

nolol macno leh

Existentialism a kind of philosophy that focuses on how a person's choices changes and develops their

life

Jiritaanka nooc ka mid ah falsafada diiradda saaraya sida doorashada qofku isu beddelo oo u

horumariyo noloshiisa

Expressionism an art movement that focuses more on the feelings that were expressed than realism

dhaqdhaqaaq faneed in badan diiradda saaraya dareenka la sheegay marka loo eego

xaqiiqada

factory a large building in which people work to make many copies of the same thing

warshad dhisme weyn oo ay dadku ku shaqeeyaan si ay u sameeyaan nugullo badan oo isku mid

ah

Fascism a kind of government ruled by a dictator where people are not allowed to disagree

Faashistaha nooc dawladeed oo uu xukumo kaligii taliye oo aan dadka loo ogolayn inay is khilaafaan

firing squad a group of soldiers used to shoot and kill people who they have caught

toogashada koox askar ah ayaa dadka ay soo qabtaan toogasho ku dili jiray

forceps a surgical tool used to grab or clamp something closed

xoog Qalab qalliin oo loo isticmaalo in lagu qabto ama lagu dhejiyo shay xiran

found object an artwork that is made by someone else instead of an artist

shay la helay farshaxan uu sameeyay qof kale halkii uu fanaanku samayn lahaa

fresco a kind of painting done quickly with watercolour onto wet plaster

fresco nooc rinjiyeyn ah oo si degdeg ah loogu sameeyay midab-biyood oo lagu dhejiyay

malaasta qoyan

Freudian psychology a belief that people's actions are influenced by unconscious memories, thoughts, and

(often sexual) urges

Cilmi-nafsiga Freudian aaminsan in falalka dadka ay saameeyaan xusuusta miyir la'aanta ah, fikradaha, iyo

(badanaa galmo) rabitaanka

globe a round, three dimensional map of the world

caalamka wareegsan, saddex geesood ah khariidad adduunka

gold leaf an extremely thin sheet of gold used for decoration

caleen dahab ah dahab aad u khafiif ah oo loo isticmaalo qurxinta

Greek coming from Greece

Giriig ka yimid Giriiga

Guernica

Casriyeyn

Guernica in town in Spain that was destroyed by German bombers during the Spanish Civil War

magaalada Spain oo ay burburiyeen bambaanooyin Jarmal ah intii uu socday dagaalkii

sokeeye ee Spain

harmony when the parts of something work well with each other

wada noolaansho marka qaybaha shay ay si fiican isula shaqeeyaan

horse a large kind of animal that can work hard and run fast

faras nooc weyn oo xayawaan ah oo si adag u shaqayn kara oo si degdeg ah u ordi kara

human nature the characteristics that are shared by all humans

dabeecadda aadanaha sifooyinka ay wadaagaan dhammaan aadanaha

impasto a technique where paint is used thickly to make a surface textured

impasto farsamo meesha rinjiga loo isticmaalo dhumuc weyn si loo sameeyo oogada textured

Impressionism an an art movement that focused on the way colour and light change from moment to

moment

Impressionism dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo diiradda saaraya habka midabka iyo iftiinka isbeddelka

daqiiqad ilaa daqiiqad

indigenous the people who originated in a particular place

wadaniga ah dadkii ka soo jeeday meel gaar ah

maidservant a woman or girl whose has a job helping a family at their home

adeege naag ama gabadh shaqo u haysa inay qoys ku caawiyaan gurigooda

manga a Japanese style of comic book aimed at all ages

manga qaabka Jabbaan ee buug majaajillo ah oo loogu talagalay da 'kasta

Medieval from the middle ages, 476 - 1450

Dhexe laga soo bilaabo da'da dhexe, 476 - 1450

minaret a tall thin tower with a balcony from which a person calls Muslims to prayer

minaarad daar dheer oo dhuuban oo balakoon leh oo uu qofku muslimiinta uga yeedho salaadda

Modernism a 20th century art movement that focused on change and modifying traditional beliefs

Dhaqdhaqaaq faneedka qarniga 20-aad oo diiradda saaraya isbeddelka iyo wax ka

beddelka cagiidooyinka soo jireenka ah

momento mori a Latin phrase that means a reminder of death

momento mori weedh Laatiinka ah oo macnaheedu yahay xasuusinta geerida

monk a devoted religious person who prays and serves God and peace

rabbaani oo ah qof diintiisa u go'ay oo tukada oo u adeega Eebbe iyo nabad

monochrome a colour scheme that only uses light and dark versions of a single colour or grey

monochrome nidaam midab leh oo kaliya oo isticmaala noocyada iftiinka iyo mugdiga ah ee hal midab

ama cawl

mosaic an artwork that is made up of small pieces of coloured glass or stone

mosaic farshaxan ka kooban qaybo yaryar oo muraayad ama dhagax midab leh

Napoleon a French military commander and emperor

Napoleon Taliye ciidan oo Faransiis ah iyo boqor

Neo-classicism an art movement that imitates the style of ancient Greece and Rome

Neo-classicism dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo ku dayanaya qaabkii Giriiggii hore iyo Roomaanka

oud a form of lute or mandolin that comes from Arab countries

oud nooc ka mid ah Luut ama Mandolin oo ka yimaada dalalka Carabta

parasol an umbrella that is used to protect people from the sun

parasol dallad loo isticmaalo in dadka laga ilaaliyo qorraxda

persistence when something keeps on going

adkaysi marka wax sii socdaan

pharoah a king of ancient Egypt

fircoon boqorkii Masar hore

photography using a camera to take pictures

sawir qaade iyadoo la isticmaalayo kamarad si uu sawirro uga qaado

pieta a popular subject for artworks that shows the Mary's compassion for Jesus after his

death

pieta Mawduuc caan ah oo farshaxanimo muujinaya naxariista Maryan ee Ciise dhimashadiisa

ka dib

pipe something used to smoke tobacco

tuubo wax sigaarka lagu cabbo

plinth a tall box used to display things in a gallery or museum

plinth sanduuq dheer oo loo isticmaalo in lagu soo bandhigo waxyaabaha ku jira gallery ama

museum

pocket watch a small circular clock that is carried inside your clothes

saacad jeebka saacad yar oo wareeg ah oo lagu dhex qaado dharkaaga

pointillism drawing or painting with small dots or dashes

pointilism ku sawirida ama rinjiyeynta dhibco yar yar ama xariijimo

Post-Impressionism the art movement after Impressionism that focused more on expression and social

meaning

Aragtida ka dib dhaqdhaqaaqa farshaxanka ka dib Impressionism in badan oo diiradda saaraya muujinta

iyo macnaha bulshada

Renaissance a period of time when Europe rediscovered their non-religious heritage after the middle

ages

Renaissance muddo markii Yurub ay dib u heleen hidahooda aan diineed ka dib garniyadii dhexe

Roman coming from Rome or the Roman Empire

Roman ka yimid Rome ama Boqortooyada Roomaanka

Romanticism an art movement that focuses on freedom and the power of thoughts and feelings

Jacaylka dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo diiradda saaraya xorriyadda iyo awoodda fikradaha iyo

dareenka

sextant a tool that is used to measure the angle that something appears at from far away

sextant qalab loo isticmaalo in lagu cabbiro xagasha ay wax ka soo muuqdaan meel fog

sfumato making the background appear smoky and blurry to create a sense of depth

sfumato samaynta gadaasha u muuqata qiiq iyo guduudan si loo abuuro dareen qoto dheer

shadism a kind of racism that judges people according to the lightness or darkness of their skin

humaagnimo nooc cunsuri ah oo dadka ku qiimeeya iftiinka ama mugdiga maqaarkooda

Shinto a religious belief that focused on purity, harmony, nature, family, and humility

Shinto caqiido diimeed oo diiradda saaraya daahirnimada, wada noolaanshaha, dabeecadda,

qoyska, iyo is-hoosaysiinta

skull the bones inside of a human head

dhafoor lafaha gudaha ee madaxa aadanaha

stigmata marks on Jesus' hands that come from being nailed to a cross

ceebayn calaamooyin ku yaal gacmaha Ciise ee ka yimid iskutallaabta lagu qodbay

Surrealism an art movement that focuses on using realism to show unusual or impossible things

that are like puzzles about the hidden nature of things

Surrealism Dhaqdhaqaaq farshaxan oo diiradda saaraya adeegsiga xaqiiqada si loo muujiyo

waxyaabo aan caadi ahayn ama aan macquul ahayn oo la mid ah xujooyinka ku saabsan

dabeecadda garsoon ee waxyaabaha.

sword a long knife that was used for fighting a long time ago

seef mindi dheer oo dagaal loo adeegsan jiray waa hore

terracotta an unglazed reddish-brown earthenware clay

terracotta dhoobo dhoobo ah oo casaan-madow ah oo aan muraayad lahayn

treachery when your trust has been betrayed

khiyaamo markii kalsoonidaadii la khiyaameeyay

uniform matching clothes used to identify soldiers

lebis dhar isku-mid ah oo loo isticmaalo in lagu aqoonsado askarta

urinal a ceramic object in men's public washrooms used for peeing

kaadida shay dhoobo ah oo ku jira qolalka dhaqida dadweynaha ee ragga ee loo isticmaalo fiiqidda



Name Magaca:

Art History Taariikhda Farshaxanka

Jan van Eyck, The Arnolfini Portrait (Sawirka Arnolfini), 1434.

Looking at artworks begins with observation. Think of it as approaching each artwork as a mystery to be solved. What is going on? Why did the artist make this? What is it about? Like a detective, you will be looking for clues that will help you answer these kinds of questions this semester. Let's start by practicing our observational skills.

Fiirinta farshaxannada waxay ku bilaabmaysaa fiiro-gaar. Ka fikir inaad u dhawaato farshaxan kasta si qarsoodi ah oo loo xalliyo. Maxaa socda? Muxuu farshaxanku u sameeyay tan? Maxay ku saabsan tahay Sida baaraha, waxaad raadin doontaa tilmaamo kaa caawin doona inaad ka jawaabto su'aalaha noocaan ah semesterka. Aynu bilowno anagoo ku tababbareyna xirfadahayaga la socoshada.

Please list what you see, including their location and appearance. Fadlan qor waxa aad aragto, oo ay ku jiraan goobtooda iyo muuqaalkooda.

For example: There are a pair of light brown wooden shoes in the bottom left corner. **Tusaale ahaan:** Waxaa ku yaal geeska bidix hoosta hoose labo kabo qafiif ah oo bunni ah.

1.

2.

3.

4.



Hans Holbein, The Ambassadors (Safiirada), 1533

You are allowed to use phone or computer-based translation for this assignment. If you do, please send the results to: ddrapak@gnspes.ca.

Waxaa laguu oggol yahay inaad u isticmaasho turjumaad ama turjumaad ku saleysan kombiyuutarka howshaas. Hadaad sidaa yeeshid, fadlan u soo dir natiijooyinka: ddrapak@gnspes.ca.

Observe: Please list six things that you see:

La soco: Fadlan liis garee lix waxyaabood oo aad aragto:

___**/3** ½ pt for each thing observed.

Hal dhibic kala bar shay kasta oo la arkay

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•

give a specific reas
iriiro? Fadlan bixi sa

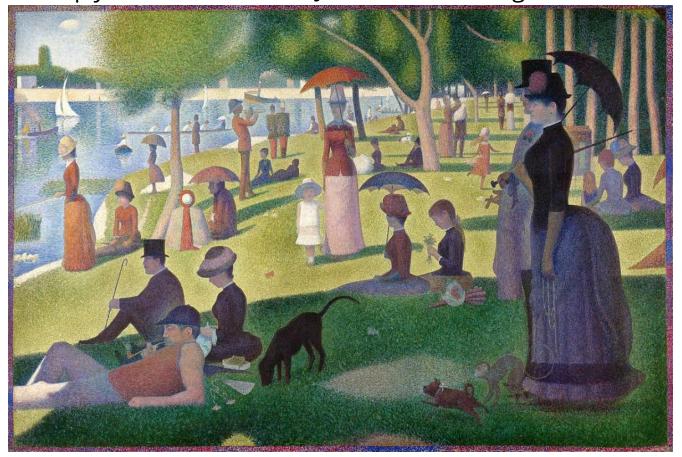
Kanu farshaxanka wanaagsan?) Fadlan siin sabab adag oo maskax leh sababta ay tani waa sidaas.

___**/2** 1pt for opinion, 1pt for reason

Hal dhibic oo fikirkaaga ah iyo hal dhibic sababtaada

Art Analysis of La Grande Jatte

Falanqaynta Art: La Grande Jatte Name - Magaca:



Georges-Pierre Seurat, *A Sunday Afternoon on the Island of La Grande Jatte* (Galabnimo Axad Jasiiradda La Grande Jatte), 1884–1886

You are allowed to use phone or computer-based translation for this assignment. If you do, please send the results to: ddrapak@gnspes.ca.

Waxaa laguu oggol yahay inaad u isticmaasho turjumaad ama turjumaad ku saleysan kombiyuutarka howshaas. Hadaad sidaa yeeshid, fadlan u soo dir natiijooyinka <u>ddrapak@gnspes.ca</u>

Observe: Please list six things that you see:

La soco: Fadlan liis garee lix waxyaabood oo aad aragto:

___/**3** ½ pt for each thing observed. Hal dhibic kala bar shay kasta oo la arkay

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For example:	"The	<i>means</i> waxaa lool	·"			
Tusaale ahaan:	"The	waxaa lool	a jeedaa	·"		
. 1 pt per visual character		rad ab				
Hal dhibic muuqaal mu	uuqaai an ama iik	trau an				
•						
•						
Interpret: In full, v		nink the artist is	trying to com	municate?	Please give a spe	ecific rea
why you think this Tarjumin: Si buuxd	is so. 'a, maxaad u m	naleyneysaa in fa	rshaxanku isk	u dayayo in		
why you think this Tarjumin: Si buuxd sababaha gaarka a	is so. 'a, maxaad u m h ee aad ugu n	naleyneysaa in fa	rshaxanku isk	u dayayo in		
why you think this Tarjumin: Si buuxd	is so. 'a, maxaad u m h ee aad ugu n	naleyneysaa in fa	rshaxanku isk	u dayayo in		
why you think this Tarjumin: Si buuxd sababaha gaarka a Full meaning + 1 reason	is so. 'a, maxaad u m h ee aad ugu n	naleyneysaa in fa	rshaxanku isk	u dayayo in		
why you think this Tarjumin: Si buuxd sababaha gaarka a Full meaning + 1 reason	is so. 'a, maxaad u m h ee aad ugu n	naleyneysaa in fa	rshaxanku isk	u dayayo in		
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why you think this Tarjumin: Si buuxd sababaha gaarka a Full meaning + 1 reason	is so. 'a, maxaad u m h ee aad ugu n	naleyneysaa in fa	rshaxanku isk	u dayayo in		

___**/2** 1pt for opinion, 1pt for reason

Hal dhibic oo fikirkaaga ah iyo hal dhibic sababtaada

Analyse: What clues and hints about the meaning has the artist included in this artwork? What idea

Art Analysis - Falanqaynta Farshaxanka

Guernica Name - Magaca:



Pablo Picasso, Guernica, 1937

When this painting was made, most people would have been aware that the small Spanish village of Guernica was bombed by Italian and German warplanes. The Pro-Fascist Spanish government believed the village contained anti-Fascist rebels, and asked Italy and Germany to help fight.

Markii sawirkan la sameeyay, dadka badankood way ogaan lahaayeen in tuulada yar ee Isbaanishka ah ee Guernica ay duqeeyeen diyaaradaha dagaalka ee Talyaaniga iyo Jarmalka. Dowladda Isbaanishka ee Pro-Fascist Spanish waxay aaminsantahay in tuulada ay kujiraan fallaagada ka soo horjeedka Fascist, waxayna weydiisteen Talyaaniga iyo Jarmalka inay gacan ka geystaan dagaalka.

You are allowed to use phone or computer-based translation for this assignment. If you do, please send the results to: ddrapak@gnspes.ca.

Waxaa laguu oggol yahay inaad u isticmaasho turjumaad ama turjumaad ku saleysan kombiyuutarka howshaas. Hadaad sidaa yeeshid, fadlan u soo dir natiijooyinka: ddrapak@gnspes.ca

Observe: Please list six things that you see:

La soco: Fadlan liis garee lix waxyaabood oo aad aragto:

____/**3** ½ pt for each thing observed. Hal dhibic kala bar shay kasta oo la arkay

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or feeling do	es the colour, style,	or technique commi	unicate?		
• •		maha iyo tilmaamah dareenkee ayaa mid			
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/ 2 1 pt per visual ch	naracteristic or clue Hal (dhibic muuqaal muuqaal	ah ama fikrad ah		
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•					
Interpret: In why you thin		ink the artist is tryin	g to communica	ate? Please give a s	pecific reason
•	buuxda, maxaad u m ad ugu maleynayso ir	naleyneysaa in Picasso nay sidan tahay.	o uu isku dayayo	inuu la xiriiro? Fad	lan bixi sabab
/ 3 Full meaning + 1	reason Micno buuxda	oo lagu daray hal sabab			
		od job of communica thoughtful reason w		o? (In other words,	Is this a good
=	•	aagsan oo u wada xid adlan siin sabab adag		•	•

____**/2** 1pt for opinion, 1pt for reason One point for your opinion and one point for your reason

Analyse: What clues and hints about the meaning has the artist included in this artwork? What idea

